

| Applicant Name: |
|---|
| Training and experience must be verified for each skill listed below. The Verifier must initial each skill, |

indicating that the applicant has experience independently and correctly conducting each skill. Different individuals may verify separate skills.

These skills should be demonstrated through hands-on activities and may be assessed via formal academic coursework/labs, employment, workshops, short courses, internships, or other mentorship environments. While experience with forensic casework and fieldwork is ideal, these skills may be demonstrated using casts, models, photos, case scenarios, etc., in the absence of actual casework. **Note: All skills must be verified in order to complete this form.**

Verifiers must have expertise in the associated area(s) for which they are providing verification. These individuals can include: supervisors, professors, instructors, teaching assistants, laboratory directors or managers, mentors, or experienced colleagues. The ABFA BoD may contact these individuals for additional information.

| Skills | Competency Area | Verifier's Initials |
|--|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Differentiate between osseous and non-osseous material | Anatomy/Osteology | |
| Differentiate between human and nonhuman remains (complete and fragmentary) | Anatomy/Osteology | |
| Identify and side adult skeletal elements (complete and fragmentary) | Anatomy/Osteology | |
| Identify and side fetal/subadult skeletal elements | Anatomy/Osteology | |
| Identify tooth class, position (if applicable), arcade, side, and number/letter for deciduous and permanent dentition | Anatomy/Osteology | |
| Properly lay out a skeleton in anatomical position | Anatomy/Osteology | |
| Accurately inventory remains | Anatomy/Osteology | |
| Collect craniometric and postcranial osteometric data (identifying skeletal landmarks and taking accurate measurements) | Anatomy/Osteology, Bioprofile | |
| Determine medicolegal significance of human remains based on basic anatomy/physical characteristics (e.g., recognize "trophy", anatomical, and archaeological remains) | Medicolegal Significance | |



| Sort commingled remains and determine MNI according to accepted methods | MNI | |
|--|---------------|--|
| Identify common taphonomic modifications to bone | Taphonomy/PMI | |
| Describe/score decompositional changes using appropriate terminology/methods | Taphonomy/PMI | |
| Score morphological features of the pelvis and cranium for sex assessment | Bioprofile | |

Effective date: 7/17/2024

Revision: 1

| Skills | Competency Area Verifier's Initials |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Score morphological features of the skull for the assessment of ancestry/population affinity | Bioprofile |
| Score morphological features of the teeth for the assessment of ancestry/population affinity | Bioprofile |
| Score morphological features of the pelvis, ribs, clavicle, and cranium for adult age estimation | Bioprofile |
| Score epiphyseal fusion and dental development/eruption (specimens and radiographs) for subadult age estimation | Bioprofile |
| Use software programs relevant to bioprofile analyses (e.g., Fordisc, MorphoPASSE, MaMD, etc) | Bioprofile |
| Differentiate traumatic changes to bone from normal skeletal variants, taphonomic and pathological changes, including common sources of pseudotrauma | Trauma, Taphonomy, Pathology |
| Identify the timing of skeletal defects (antemortem, perimortem, or postmortem) | Trauma |
| Differentiate blunt, sharp, and projectile trauma | Trauma |
| Identify thermal modifications and burn-related defects | Trauma, Taphonomy |
| Properly document traumatic defects via photographs, written descriptions, and trauma diagrams | Trauma, Documentation |
| Identify common anatomical variants | Anatomy/Osteology |



| Identify and describe general pathological changes (e.g., sclerotic and lytic lesions, osteophytes, etc.) | Pathology | |
|---|---|--|
| Identify gross and radiographic characteristics indicative of osseous healing (i.e., sclerosis, new bone formation) and pathology | Trauma, Pathology | |
| Report appropriate statistical information with method results (e.g., intervals, accuracy, probability, confidence level, a priori) | Statistics, Bioprofile | |
| Identify skeletal landmarks and anatomical features on radiological imaging | Anatomy/Osteology, Personal Identification | |
| Perform proper search and recovery techniques, utilizing appropriate tools and adequately documenting the scene | Field Recovery | |
| Compile appropriate data and observations in bench notes | Documentation | |
| Photo-document skeletal evidence (e.g., inventory/overall image) | Documentation, Evidence Handling, Processing | |

Effective date: 7/17/2024

Revision: 1

| Skills | Competency Area | Verifier's Initials |
|---|--|------------------------|
| Keep proper chain of custody, as defined by laboratory/agency SOPs or appropriate standards | Documentation, Evidence Handling, Processing | |
| Process and/or clean remains without compromising evidence or skeletal integrity | Evidence Handling, Processing | |
| Handle remains without compromising evidence or skeletal integrity | Evidence Handling, Processing | |
| Locate published and proposed standards relevant to the discipline of forensic anthropology | Professional Standards | |

As a Verifier, I attest to the Applicant's experience properly completing the skills associated with my initials above according to forensic anthropology best practices (duplicate below headings for more than three Verifiers).

| Verifier Name: | | |
|----------------|------|--|
| Affiliation: | | |



| Relationship to Applicant: | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| E-mail: | |
| Signature: | - |
| Date: | |
| | |
| Verifier Name: | |
| Affiliation: | |
| Relationship to Applicant: | |
| E-mail: | |
| Signature: | |
| Date: | |
| | |
| | |
| Verifier Name: | |
| Relationship to Applicant: | |
| Affiliation: | _ |
| E-mail: | _ |
| Signature: | |
| Date: | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | Effective date: 7/17/2024 |
| | Revision:1 |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |